

Applied Science & Technology Source Database Coverage List

Applied Science & Technology Source also includes all titles indexed in Applied Science & Technology Index Retrospective: 1913-1983 (H.W. Wilson).

"Core" coverage refers to sources which are indexed and abstracted in their entirety (i.e. cover to cover), while "Priority" coverage refers to sources which include only those articles which are relevant to the field.

Please Note:

Publications included on this database are subject to change without notice due to contractual agreements with publishers. Coverage dates shown are the intended dates only and may not yet match those on the product. All coverage is cumulative. Due to third party ownership of full text, EBSCO Information Services is dependent on publisher publication schedules (and in some cases embargo periods) in order to produce full text on its products.

Coverage Policy	Source Type	ISSN / ISBN	Publication Name	Publisher	Indexing & Abstracting Start	Indexing & Abstracting Stop	Full Text Start	Full Text Stop	Full Text Delay (months)	Peer-Reviewed	PDF Images (full page)	Image Quick-View	Searchable Cited References Start	Searchable Cited References Stop
Core	Academic Journal	2153-4721	(m) Marine Technology	Society of Naval Architects & Marine Engineers	01/04/2010					Y				
Core	Magazine	1539-5251	.net Magazine	Fawcette Technical Publications	01/01/2003	31/10/2003								
Core	Conference Proceedings Collection		14th International Conference on POF (POF 2005) Proceedings	IGI Group Inc.	01/01/2005	31/01/2005	01/01/2005	31/01/2005						
Core	Book / Monograph	9781602670044	3G Wireless Technology Quick Guide	Jarvin Technologies, Inc.	01/10/2007	31/10/2007	01/10/2007	31/10/2007			Y			
Core	Magazine	0744-7868	80 Micro	ZDNet (Ziff-Davis Publishing)	01/01/1985	30/06/1988								
Priority	Magazine	0567-3933	A.M.S. Archives of Industrial Health.	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1950	01/06/1960								
Core	Academic Journal	0149-1423	AAPG Bulletin	American Association of Petroleum Geologists	01/09/1976					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1532-8813	AATCC Review	American Association of Textile Chemists & Colorists	01/01/2001					Y				
Core	Pamphlet		ABC's of Nuclear Science: Nuclear Structure	Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory	01/01/2001	31/01/2001	01/01/2001	31/01/2001						
Core	Pamphlet		ABC's of Nuclear Science: Radioactivity	Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory	01/01/2001	31/01/2001	01/01/2001	31/01/2001						
Core	Pamphlet		ABC's of Nuclear Science: Reactions	Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory	01/01/2001	31/01/2001	01/01/2001	31/01/2001						
Priority	Trade Publication	1051-5526	Aberdeen's Concrete Construction	Hanley-Wood, Inc.	01/02/1990	01/03/2001	01/01/2000	01/01/2001						
Core	Trade Publication	1087-2302	ABQ Correspondent	ABQ Communications Corporation	01/02/2007		01/02/2007				Y			
Priority	Magazine	0190-2946	Academe	American Association of University Professors	01/01/1979	01/03/1983								
Core	Academic Journal	1583-7904	Academic Journal of Manufacturing Engineering	Academic Association for Manufacturing Engineering	01/03/2011		01/03/2011			Y	Y			
Core	Magazine		Access Advisor	Advisor Media Inc	01/01/2005	31/12/2005								
Core	Magazine	1093-9105	Access-VB-SQL Advisor	Advisor Media Inc	01/01/2003	31/12/2004								
Core	Trade Publication	0001-4664	Accountancy	Wolters Kluwer UK	01/01/1965									
Core	Magazine	0001-4672	Accountancy Age	Incisive Financial Publishing	26/05/2005	31/03/2011								
Priority	Magazine	0001-4710	Accountant (London).	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/10/1939	01/10/1939								
Core	Trade Publication	1068-6452	Accounting Technology	SourceMedia, Inc.	01/07/1997	31/05/2009								
Core	Trade Publication	1044-5714	Accounting Today	SourceMedia, Inc.	01/07/2003									
Core	Academic Journal	2088-9860	Aceh International Journal of Science & Technology	PPs-Unsiah	01/11/2012		01/11/2012			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1547-3716	ACET Journal of Computer Education & Research	Association for Computer Educators in Texas	01/01/2013		01/01/2013			Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0889-325X	ACI Materials Journal	American Concrete Institute	01/01/1987		01/01/2009			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2009	
Core	Academic Journal	0889-3241	ACI Structural Journal	American Concrete Institute	01/01/1987		01/01/2009			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2009	
Core	Academic Journal	0360-0300	ACM Computing Surveys	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/1971		01/03/2004			Y	Y	Y	01/03/1971	
Core	Academic Journal	1550-4832	ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/2009		01/01/2009			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1542-7730	ACM Queue	Association for Computing Machinery	01/05/2007		01/05/2007			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Conference Proceedings Collection		ACM SIGACCESS Conference on Computers & Accessibility	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/2008		01/01/2008					Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1549-6325	ACM Transactions on Algorithms	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/2006		01/01/2006			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1556-4665	ACM Transactions on Autonomous & Adaptive Systems	Association for Computing Machinery	01/06/2007		01/06/2007			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1529-3785	ACM Transactions on Computational Logic	Association for Computing Machinery	01/07/2004		01/04/2006			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0734-2071	ACM Transactions on Computer Systems	Association for Computing Machinery	01/02/1991		01/06/2008			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	1073-0516	ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction (TOCHI)	Association for Computing Machinery	01/03/2003		01/04/2009			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2009	
Core	Academic Journal	0362-5915	ACM Transactions on Database Systems	Association for Computing Machinery	01/03/1983		01/12/1996			Y	Y	Y	01/12/1996	
Core	Academic Journal	1539-9087	ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems	Association for Computing Machinery	01/07/2007		01/07/2007			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0730-0301	ACM Transactions on Graphics	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/1991					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1094-9224	ACM Transactions on Information & System Security (TISSEC)	Association for Computing Machinery	01/02/2003		01/01/2009			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2009	
Core	Academic Journal	1046-8188	ACM Transactions on Information Systems	Association for Computing Machinery	01/06/1996		01/01/2006			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	1533-5399	ACM Transactions on Internet Technology	Association for Computing Machinery	01/02/2006		01/02/2006			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1556-4681	ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data	Association for Computing Machinery	01/03/2007		01/03/2007			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0098-3500	ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software	Association for Computing Machinery	01/02/1977					Y			01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	1049-3301	ACM Transactions on Modeling & Computer Simulation	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/1997					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1551-6857	ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications & Applications	Association for Computing Machinery	01/02/2006		01/02/2006			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0164-0925	ACM Transactions on Programming Languages & Systems	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/1991		01/01/2009			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2003	

Coverage Policy	Source Type	ISSN / ISBN	Publication Name	Publisher	Indexing & Abstracting Start	Indexing & Abstracting Stop	Full Text Start	Full Text Stop	Full Text Delay (months)	Peer-Reviewed	PDF Images (full page)	Image Quick-View	Searchable References Start	Cited References Stop
Core	Academic Journal	1550-4859	ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks	Association for Computing Machinery	01/02/2009		01/02/2009			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1049-331X	ACM Transactions on Software Engineering & Methodology	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/1997		01/04/2006			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1553-3077	ACM Transactions on Storage	Association for Computing Machinery	01/06/2007		01/06/2007			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1559-1131	ACM Transactions on the Web	Association for Computing Machinery	01/05/2007		01/05/2007			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Conference Proceedings Collection		ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction	Association for Computing Machinery	01/01/2008		01/01/2008				Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1335-8243	Acta Electrotechnica & Informatica	De Gruyter Open	01/08/2013		01/08/2013			Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0001-5903	Acta Informatica	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/10/1996		01/10/1996		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	0962-4929	Acta Numerica	Cambridge University Press	01/01/2007					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1221-5848	Acta Technica Napocensis: Civil Engineering & Architecture	Universitatea Tehnica din Cluj-Napoca, Facultatea de Constructii	01/06/2013		01/06/2013			Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0882-7516	Active & Passive Electronic Components	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/03/2002		01/03/2002			Y	Y	Y	01/11/2002	
Core	Academic Journal	1570-8705	Ad Hoc Networks	Elsevier Science	01/01/2003					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1059-7123	Adaptive Behavior	Sage Publications	01/07/1996					Y				
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471607915	Adaptive Blind Signal & Image Processing	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2002	31/01/2002	01/01/2002	31/01/2002			Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471492870	Adaptive Filtering & Change Detection	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2000	02/01/2000	01/01/2000	02/01/2000			Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9780470848258	Adaptive WCDMA	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2003	31/01/2003	01/01/2003	31/01/2003			Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9780470846896	Adaptive Wireless Transceivers	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2002	31/01/2002	01/01/2002	31/01/2002			Y			
Core	Trade Publication	0001-821X	Adhesives Age	Chemical Week Associates	01/01/1967	31/08/2003								
Core	Academic Journal	1551-9899	Adhoc & Sensor Wireless Networks	Old City Publishing, Inc.	01/11/2006		01/11/2006			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	2146-586X	Adiyaman University Journal of Science & Technology / Adiyaman Universitesi Fen Bilimleri Dergisi	Adiyaman University, Institute of Science / Adiyaman Universitesi Fen Bilimleri Enstitüsü	01/06/2012		01/06/2012			Y	Y			
Priority	Academic Journal	0223-5439	Administration	Association du Corps Prefectoral et des Hauts Fonctionnaires du Ministère de l'Interieur	01/01/1921	01/06/1923				Y				
Priority	Magazine		Administrative Studies (University of Michigan)	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	03/01/1940	03/01/1940								
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471290955	ADSL, VDSL, & Multicarrier Modulation	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2000	31/01/2000	01/01/2000	31/01/2000			Y			
Priority	Magazine		Adult Education & the Library	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/09/1925	01/01/1930								
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471626923	Advanced Digital Signal Processing & Noise Reduction	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2000	02/01/2000	01/01/2000	02/01/2000			Y			
Core	Academic Journal	2234-991X	Advanced Engineering Forum	Trans Tech Publications, Ltd	01/01/2013		01/01/2013			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1474-0346	Advanced Engineering Informatics	Elsevier Science	01/01/2002					Y				
Core	Trade Publication	1042-0711	Advanced Imaging	Cygnus Business Media	01/04/2007	31/08/2010								
Priority	Academic Journal		Advanced Management	Society for Advancement of Management	02/01/1939	01/12/1957				Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0882-7958	Advanced Materials & Processes	ASM International	01/10/1986		01/07/1996			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1662-8985	Advanced Materials Research	Trans Tech Publications, Ltd	01/03/2014		01/03/2014			Y	Y			
Core	Trade Publication	1065-0555	Advanced Packaging	PennWell Corporation	01/04/2003	31/01/2009	01/04/2003	31/01/2009			Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1178-6949	Advances & Applications in Biology & Chemistry	Dove Medical Press Ltd	01/05/2012		01/05/2012			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1687-7470	Advances in Artificial Intelligence (16877470)	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1687-7594	Advances in Artificial Neural Systems	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1687-8027	Advances in Bioinformatics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	2160-0589	Advances in Biomedical Engineering	Information Engineering Research Institute	01/02/2012		01/02/2012			Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1687-8086	Advances in Civil Engineering	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1019-7168	Advances in Computational Mathematics	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2007		01/01/2008		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	0973-6107	Advances in Computational Sciences & Technology	Research India Publications	01/06/2010		01/06/2010			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1687-8108	Advances in Condensed Matter Physics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	2090-3359	Advances in Decision Sciences	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2010		01/01/2010			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1336-1376	Advances in Electrical & Electronic Engineering	Advances in Electrical & Electronic Engineering	01/12/2011		01/12/2011			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0965-9978	Advances in Engineering Software	Elsevier Science	01/02/2002					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1687-7101	Advances in Fuzzy Systems	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1687-5893	Advances in Human-Computer Interaction	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2007		01/01/2007			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1976-3700	Advances in Information Sciences & Service Sciences	Advanced Institute of Convergence Information Technology	01/11/2011		01/11/2011			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	2300-2565	Advances in Manufacturing Science & Technology	De Gruyter Open	01/08/2013		01/08/2013			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1730-2439	Advances in Materials Science	De Gruyter Open	01/08/2013		01/08/2013			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1687-8434	Advances in Materials Science & Engineering	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	2160-0643	Advances in Mathematical & Computational Methods	Information Engineering Research Institute	01/01/2013		01/01/2013			Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1687-9120	Advances in Mathematical Physics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1930-5346	Advances in Mathematics of Communications	American Institute of Mathematical Sciences	01/03/2012		01/03/2012			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	2160-0619	Advances in Mechanical Engineering (2160-0619)	Information Engineering Research Institute	01/01/2013		01/01/2013			Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1687-8132	Advances in Mechanical Engineering (Hindawi Publishing Corporation)	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008	31/12/2014	01/01/2008	31/12/2014		Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1687-8132	Advances in Mechanical Engineering (Sage Publications Inc.)	Sage Publications	01/01/2015					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1687-5680	Advances in Multimedia	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2007		01/01/2007			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2007	
Core	Academic Journal	1687-7276	Advances in Nonlinear Optics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008	31/01/2009	01/01/2008	31/01/2009		Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1687-9147	Advances in Operations Research	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1687-6393	Advances in Optical Technologies	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	1687-563X	Advances in Optoelectronics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	2090-181X	Advances in Power Electronics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2009		01/01/2009			Y	Y	Y		

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Core	Magazine		Internet World UK	Penton Publishing	01/04/2004	30/04/2004	01/04/2004	30/04/2004			Y				
Core	Magazine	2156-843X	Internet@Schools	Information Today Inc.	01/01/2011		01/01/2011				Y				
Core	Magazine	1096-9969	InternetWeek	United Business Media	01/09/1997	08/01/2002									
Core	Magazine	1079-0373	Internetwork	Boucher Communications Inc.	01/07/1996	31/03/1997									
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471975144	Internetworking LANs & WANs	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/1998	02/01/1998	01/01/1998	02/01/1998			Y				
Core	Magazine	1546-3087	Intranets	Information Today Inc.	01/01/2004										
Core	Book / Monograph	9788479088736	Introducción a la Programación Orientada a Objetos	Digitalia, Inc.	01/01/2006	31/01/2006	01/01/2006	31/01/2006			Y	Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9788479086735	Introducción a la Programación, Algoritmos y C/C++	Digitalia, Inc.	01/01/2000	31/01/2000	01/01/2000	31/01/2000			Y	Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9788479087630	Introducción a la Teoría de la Computabilidad	Digitalia, Inc.	01/01/2003	31/01/2003	01/01/2003	31/01/2003			Y	Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9788479088101	Introducción a las Bases de Datos Access 2003	Digitalia, Inc.	01/01/2004	31/01/2004	01/01/2004	31/01/2004			Y	Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9788479087661	Introducción a las Operaciones de Separación. Cálculo Por Etapas de Equilibrio	Digitalia, Inc.	01/01/2003	31/01/2003	01/01/2003	31/01/2003			Y	Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9788479087128	Introducción a las Operaciones de Separación. Contacto Continuo	Digitalia, Inc.	01/01/2004	31/01/2004	01/01/2004	31/01/2004			Y	Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9788479084356	Introducción a TCP/IP. Sistemas de Transporte de Datos	Digitalia, Inc.	01/01/1998	31/01/1998	01/01/1998	31/01/1998			Y	Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9788479085759	Introducción a Word 2000	Digitalia, Inc.	01/01/2000	31/01/2000	01/01/2000	31/01/2000			Y	Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471491873	Introduction to IP & ATM Design & Performance	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2000	02/01/2000	01/01/2000	02/01/2000			Y				
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471406341	Introduction to Optical Waveguide Analysis	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2001	02/01/2001	01/01/2001	02/01/2001			Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0266-5611	Inverse Problems	IOP Publishing	01/04/2003					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1930-8337	Inverse Problems & Imaging	American Institute of Mathematical Sciences	01/03/2012		01/03/2012			Y	Y				
Priority	Report		Investigational Report. United States. Bureau of Fisheries	Book Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1931	01/01/1939									
Priority	Magazine		Investment Banking	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/04/1931	01/01/1945									
Priority	Magazine		Iowa State College Bulletin	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1916	02/01/1941									
Priority	Magazine		Iowa State College. Engineering Experiment Station. Bulletin	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1924	01/01/1945									
Priority	Magazine		Iowa Studies in Business (University of Iowa. Bureau of Business & Economic Research)	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1930	02/01/1937									
Priority	Magazine		Iowa University Studies in Engineering Bulletin	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1926	01/01/1947									
Priority	Magazine		Iowa University Studies in Natural History	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1921	02/01/1940									
Priority	Magazine		Iowa University Studies in Social Sciences	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1927	02/01/1939									
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471486978	IP for 3G	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2002	02/01/2002	01/01/2002	02/01/2002			Y				
Core	Book / Monograph	9780470844175	IP Over WDM	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2002	31/01/2002	01/01/2002	31/01/2002			Y				
Core	Magazine	2167-5325	iPro Developer	Penton Publishing	01/05/2012		01/05/2012				Y				
Core	Book / Monograph	9781602670051	IPv6 Deployment Guide	Javvin Technologies, Inc.	01/09/2008	30/09/2008	01/09/2008	30/09/2008				Y			
Core	Conference Proceedings Collection	1891-9863	IRIS: Selected Papers of the Information Systems Research Seminar in Scandinavia	Akademika Publishing	01/08/2009		01/08/2009				Y				
Priority	Trade Publication	0021-1559	Iron & Steel Engineer	Association for Iron & Steel Technology	02/01/1948	01/11/1996									
Core	Magazine	0897-4365	Iron Age	Euromoney Institutional Investor PLC	03/10/1983	30/09/1993									
Priority	Magazine	0021-1508	Iron Age (New York, N.Y.).	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	02/01/1913	06/12/1982									
Priority	Trade Publication	0747-6329	Iron Age Metals Producer	American Metal Market LLC	02/01/1984	01/11/1987									
Priority	Magazine		Iron Trade Review	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	02/01/1913	26/06/1930									
Priority	Academic Journal	0301-9233	Ironmaking & Steelmaking	Maney Publishing	01/01/1974	07/01/1982				Y					
Priority	Magazine	0096-0810	Ira Journal.	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1958	01/12/1966									
Core	Academic Journal	0019-0578	ISA Transactions	Elsevier Science	04/01/1967					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	2042-5678	ISChannel	ISChannel	01/09/2011		01/09/2011			Y	Y				
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471979050	ISDN Explained	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/1998	02/01/1998	01/01/1998	02/01/1998			Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2008-2045	ISecure	Iranian Society of Cryptology	01/01/2009		01/01/2009			Y	Y				
Core	Magazine	1536-755X	iSeries NEWS	Penton Publishing	01/04/2004	31/08/2006	01/04/2004	31/08/2006			Y				
Core	Magazine	1475-9128	iSeries NEWS UK	UBM Information Ltd.	01/02/2005	31/08/2006	01/02/2005	31/08/2006			Y				
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-1753	ISIS: Journal of the History of Science in Society	University of Chicago Press	01/03/1946	01/03/1946				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	2090-7443	ISRN Artificial Intelligence	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2012		01/01/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-7494	ISRN Ceramics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2012		01/01/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-861X	ISRN Chemical Engineering	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/02/2013		01/02/2013			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-8636	ISRN Chromatography	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/02/2013		01/02/2013			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-4355	ISRN Communications & Networking	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2011		01/01/2011			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-8903	ISRN Corrosion	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2012		01/01/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-8679	ISRN Electronics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/02/2013		01/02/2013			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-8946	ISRN Geophysics	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2012		01/01/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-8717	ISRN Metallurgy	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2012		01/01/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-7907	ISRN Molecular Biology	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2012		01/01/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-6064	ISRN Nanotechnology	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2011		01/01/2011			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-5041	ISRN Signal Processing	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2011		01/01/2011			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2090-8776	ISRN Spectroscopy	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2012		01/01/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1547-5840	Issues in Informing Science & Information Technology	Informing Science	01/01/2004		01/01/2004			Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0748-5492	Issues in Science & Technology	University of Texas at Dallas	01/07/1990		01/09/1990			Y	Y	Y		01/07/2005	
Core	Trade Publication	1557-2145	IT Architect	United Business Media	01/09/2005	31/03/2006									
Core	Magazine	1520-9202	IT Professional	IEEE Computer Society	01/01/1999		01/09/2010				Y	Y			
Core	Magazine	1462-396X	IT Week	Incisive Financial Publishing	30/05/2005	31/08/2008	30/05/2005	31/08/2008							

Coverage Policy	Source Type	ISSN / ISBN	Publication Name	Publisher	Indexing & Abstracting Start	Indexing & Abstracting Stop	Full Text Start	Full Text Stop	Full Text Delay (months)	Peer-Reviewed	PDF Images (full page)	Image Quick-View	Searchable References Start	Cited References Stop
Core	Academic Journal	0162-8178	ITE Journal	Institute of Transportation Engineers	01/06/1978		01/09/1998	01/01/2012		Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1746-5702	ITNOW	Oxford University Press	01/03/2005		01/03/2005		12	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0974-6544	IUP Journal of Computational Mathematics	IUP Publications	01/12/2009	31/03/2012	01/12/2009	31/03/2012		Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0973-9904	IUP Journal of Computer Sciences	IUP Publications	01/08/2009		01/08/2009			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0973-2896	IUP Journal of Information Technology	IUP Publications	01/08/2009		01/08/2009			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0974-6536	IUP Journal of Mechanical Engineering	IUP Publications	01/11/2009		01/11/2009			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0973-2268	IUP Journal of Science & Technology	IUP Publications	01/08/2009	31/12/2011	01/08/2009	31/12/2011		Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0972-6896	IUP Journal of Systems Management	IUP Publications	01/08/2009	29/02/2012	01/08/2009	29/02/2012		Y	Y	Y		
Core	Magazine	1345-4846	J@pan Inc.	Japan Inc Communications, K.K.	01/11/1999	31/07/2009	01/11/1999	31/07/2009			Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1638-5705	J3eA	EDP Sciences	01/01/2011		01/01/2011			Y	Y			
Core	Magazine	0894-0630	JAPCA	Air & Waste Management Association	01/02/1985	01/12/1989								
Core	Academic Journal	1547-0083	JCT CoatingsTech	American Coatings Association	01/01/2004	01/11/2011	01/01/2004	01/11/2011		Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1945-9645	JCT Research	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2004	01/09/2008	01/01/2004	01/09/2008		Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	31/10/2008
Priority	Magazine	0095-8751	Jet Propulsion.	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1958	01/12/1958								
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-3667	JGE: The Journal of General Education	Pennsylvania State University Press	01/01/1973	01/07/1982				Y				
Priority	Magazine		JOM (1974)	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/12/1974	01/10/1981								
Core	Academic Journal	1047-4838	JOM: The Journal of The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society (TMS)	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/12/1975		01/01/2004		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Priority	Academic Journal	0099-1333	Journal of Academic Librarianship	Elsevier Science	01/07/1977	01/03/1983				Y				
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-8448	Journal of Accountancy	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants	01/01/1913	01/12/1957				Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1555-0281	Journal of Active & Passive Electronic Devices	Old City Publishing, Inc.	01/10/2007		01/10/2007			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0021-8502	Journal of Aerosol Science	Pergamon Press - An Imprint of Elsevier Science	01/03/2002					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0893-1321	Journal of Aerospace Engineering	American Society of Civil Engineers	01/01/1991		01/01/1995	30/03/2014		Y	Y	Y		
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-8561	Journal of Agricultural & Food Chemistry	American Chemical Society	01/01/1958	28/06/2006				Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0021-8669	Journal of Aircraft	American Institute of Aeronautics & Astronautics	01/01/1967					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0196-6774	Journal of Algorithms	Academic Press	01/01/2002					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1748-3018	Journal of Algorithms & Computational Technology	Mult-Science Publishing Co Ltd	01/11/2009		01/11/2009			Y	Y	Y	01/11/2009	
Core	Academic Journal	1876-1364	Journal of Ambient Intelligence & Smart Environments	IOS Press	01/08/2010		01/08/2010		12	Y	Y	Y		
Priority	Academic Journal	1060-3271	Journal of AOAC International	AOAC International	01/11/2008	01/11/2008				Y				
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-8863	Journal of Applied Behavioral Science	Sage Publications	01/09/1969	01/12/1982				Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1065-8483	Journal of Applied Biomechanics	Human Kinetics Publishers, Inc.	01/02/1993					Y			01/05/2006	
Priority	Academic Journal	0375-9210	Journal of Applied Chemistry & Biotechnology	John Wiley & Sons	01/01/1971	02/11/1976				Y				
Priority	Magazine	0021-8871	Journal of Applied Chemistry.	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1951	01/12/1970								
Core	Academic Journal	2066-4273	Journal of Applied Computer Science & Mathematics	Journal of Applied Computer Science & Mathematics	01/07/2010		01/07/2010			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	2230-4398	Journal of Applied Computing & Information Technology	Computing & Information Technology Research & Education New Zealand (CITREnz)	01/01/2011		01/01/2011			Y	Y		01/01/2011	
Core	Academic Journal	0021-891X	Journal of Applied Electrochemistry	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/1983		01/01/1997		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	2247-3769	Journal of Applied Engineering Sciences	University of Oradea, Faculty of Constructions & Architecture	01/01/2013		01/01/2013			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1735-3572	Journal of Applied Fluid Mechanics	Regional Information Center for Science & Technology	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	1559-1948	Journal of Applied Functional Analysis	Eudoxus Press, LLC	01/01/2006		01/01/2006			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	2160-0953	Journal of Applied Learning Technology	Society for Applied Learning Technology	01/08/2011		01/08/2011			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1570-8683	Journal of Applied Logic	Elsevier Science	01/01/2003					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0021-8936	Journal of Applied Mechanics	American Society of Mechanical Engineers	01/03/1958					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0894-8763	Journal of Applied Meteorology	American Meteorological Society	01/02/1967	31/12/2005	01/07/1996	31/12/2005		Y	Y		01/07/1996	31/12/2005
Core	Academic Journal	1558-8424	Journal of Applied Meteorology & Climatology	American Meteorological Society	01/01/2006		01/01/2006			Y	Y	Y	01/01/2006	
Core	Academic Journal	1166-3081	Journal of Applied Non-Classical Logics	Taylor & Francis Ltd	01/06/2011					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0021-8979	Journal of Applied Physics	American Institute of Physics	01/01/1940		01/01/1985		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2003	
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9010	Journal of Applied Psychology	American Psychological Association	01/06/1929	01/12/1982				Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1939-8565	Journal of Applied Science & Engineering Technology	Rochester Institute of Technology	01/09/2011	31/12/2011	01/09/2011	31/12/2011		Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0855-2215	Journal of Applied Science & Technology	Journal of Applied Science & Technology (JAST)	01/01/2012		01/01/2012			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1076-0431	Journal of Architectural Engineering	American Society of Civil Engineers	01/01/1995		01/01/1995	30/03/2014		Y	Y	Y	01/03/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	1076-9757	Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research	AAAI	01/01/2004					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1737-9334	Journal of Artificial Intelligence: Theory & Application	HyperSciences Publisher	01/02/2010	31/07/2010	01/02/2010	31/07/2010		Y	Y	Y		
Core	Academic Journal	0739-0572	Journal of Atmospheric & Oceanic Technology	American Meteorological Society	01/01/1997		01/01/1997			Y	Y	Y	01/01/1997	
Core	Academic Journal	0168-7433	Journal of Automated Reasoning	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2007					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1064-2315	Journal of Automation & Information Sciences	Begell House Incorporated	01/01/2002	30/09/2005				Y				
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9258	Journal of Biological Chemistry	American Society for Biochemistry & Molecular Biology	18/03/2005	11/08/2006				Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0148-0731	Journal of Biomechanical Engineering	American Society of Mechanical Engineers	01/02/1983					Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1532-0464	Journal of Biomedical Informatics	Academic Press	01/01/2002					Y				
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9304	Journal of Biomedical Materials Research	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2001	15/12/2007				Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1549-3296	Journal of Biomedical Materials Research, Part A	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/06/2003	31/03/2004				Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1552-4973	Journal of Biomedical Materials Research, Part B: Applied Biomaterials	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	15/04/2003	30/04/2004				Y				

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Core	Academic Journal	2251-7200	Journal of Biomedical Physics & Engineering	Shiraz University of Medical Sciences, School of Medicine, Department of Medical Physics	01/11/2012		01/11/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1084-0702	Journal of Bridge Engineering	American Society of Civil Engineers	01/02/1996		01/02/1996	30/03/2014		Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0883-8151	Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media	Broadcast Education Association	01/01/1985		01/01/1985			Y	Y	Y		01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	1840-1493	Journal of Building Performance Simulation	Taylor & Francis Ltd	01/02/2008					Y				01/02/2008	
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9398	Journal of Business	University of Chicago Press	01/01/1928	01/10/1957				Y					
Priority	Academic Journal	0740-9168	Journal of Business of the University of Chicago	University of Chicago Press	01/07/1931	01/10/1947				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	0021-9517	Journal of Catalysis	Academic Press	01/01/1991					Y					
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9533	Journal of Cell Science	Company of Biologists Ltd.	15/04/2006	15/04/2006				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1879-9523	Journal of Chain-computerisation	Universiteit Utrecht	01/01/2011		01/01/2011			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0021-9568	Journal of Chemical & Engineering Data	American Chemical Society	01/01/1977					Y					
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9584	Journal of Chemical Education	American Chemical Society	01/12/1929	01/11/1957				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	0095-2338	Journal of Chemical Information & Computer Sciences	American Chemical Society	01/04/2003	30/11/2004				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1549-9596	Journal of Chemical Information & Modeling	American Chemical Society	01/01/2007					Y					
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9606	Journal of Chemical Physics	American Institute of Physics	01/01/1941	04/10/1957				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	0268-2575	Journal of Chemical Technology & Biotechnology	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/1991					Y					
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9630	Journal of Child Psychology & Psychiatry & Allied Disciplines	Wiley-Blackwell	01/12/1968	01/04/1983				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1671-8224	Journal of Chongqing University	Chongqing Daxue	01/03/2007					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	0218-1266	Journal of Circuits, Systems & Computers	World Scientific Publishing Company	01/02/1999		01/02/1999		12	Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0733-3021	Journal of Climate & Applied Meteorology	American Meteorological Society	01/01/1983	31/12/1987				Y					
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9762	Journal of Clinical Psychology	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/1949	01/04/1961				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	0749-0208	Journal of Coastal Research	Allen Press Publishing Services Inc.	01/03/1994		01/01/2001			Y	Y	Y		01/03/1994	
Core	Academic Journal	0361-8773	Journal of Coatings Technology	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/1983	31/12/2003				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1547-0091	Journal of Coatings Technology & Research	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/03/2007		01/03/2007		12	Y	Y	Y		01/03/2007	
Priority	Academic Journal	1935-3804	Journal of Coatings Technology & Research.	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/03/2007	01/07/2011	01/03/2007	01/11/2010		Y					
Core	Academic Journal	0898-929X	Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience	MIT Press	01/07/1996					Y				01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	0887-381X	Journal of Cold Regions Engineering	American Society of Civil Engineers	01/03/1991		01/01/1995	30/03/2014		Y	Y	Y			
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9797	Journal of Colloid & Interface Science	Academic Press	01/01/1966	01/11/1966				Y					
Priority	Academic Journal	0095-8522	Journal of Colloid Science	Academic Press	01/02/1958	01/12/1965				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1382-6905	Journal of Combinatorial Optimization	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2007					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	0097-3165	Journal of Combinatorial Theory - Series A	Academic Press	01/01/2002					Y					
Priority	Magazine		Journal of Combustion Toxicology	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/02/1977	01/05/1982									
Priority	Academic Journal	0021-9916	Journal of Communication	Wiley-Blackwell	01/09/1961	01/12/1983				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	2093-9671	Journal of Communications & Information Sciences	Advanced Institute of Convergence Information Technology	01/11/2011		01/11/2011			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1845-6421	Journal of Communications Software & Systems	Croatian Communications & Information Society	01/03/2010		01/03/2010			Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1064-2269	Journal of Communications Technology & Electronics	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2011		01/01/2011		12	Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	2051-1310	Journal of Complex Networks	Oxford University Press	01/01/2013		01/01/2013		12	Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0885-064X	Journal of Complexity	Academic Press	01/01/2002					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	0021-9983	Journal of Composite Materials	Sage Publications	01/01/1991					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1090-0268	Journal of Composites for Construction	American Society of Civil Engineers	01/02/1997		01/02/1997	30/03/2014		Y	Y	Y		01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	0377-0427	Journal of Computational & Applied Mathematics	Elsevier Science	01/01/2002					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1586-2070	Journal of Computational & Applied Mechanics	Institute of Mathematics, University of Miskolc	01/01/2013		01/01/2013			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1061-8600	Journal of Computational & Graphical Statistics	Taylor & Francis Ltd	01/01/1994		01/09/2012		18	Y	Y			01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	0218-396X	Journal of Computational Acoustics	World Scientific Publishing Company	01/03/1999		01/03/1999		12	Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1521-1398	Journal of Computational Analysis & Applications	Eudoxus Press, LLC	01/04/2003		01/01/2006			Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	2158-2491	Journal of Computational Dynamics	American Institute of Mathematical Sciences	01/03/2012		01/03/2012			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0973-385X	Journal of Computational Intelligence in Bioinformatics	Research India Publications	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0254-9409	Journal of Computational Mathematics	Global Science Press	01/03/1999		01/03/1999			Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	1472-7978	Journal of Computational Methods in Sciences & Engineering	IOS Press	01/01/2005		01/01/2005		12	Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0022-0000	Journal of Computer & System Sciences	Academic Press	01/01/2002					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1064-2307	Journal of Computer & Systems Sciences International	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2012		01/01/2012		12	Y	Y				
Core	Academic Journal	0266-4909	Journal of Computer Assisted Learning	Wiley-Blackwell	01/03/1998		01/03/1998		12	Y	Y	Y		01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	0887-4417	Journal of Computer Information Systems	International Association for Computer Information Systems	01/07/2000		01/07/2000			Y	Y			01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	2090-7141	Journal of Computer Networks & Communications	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2011		01/01/2011			Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal		Journal of Computer Resource Management	Computer Measurement Group	01/09/2002	31/01/2003				Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1844-6043	Journal of Computer Science & Control Systems	Journal of Computer Science & Control Systems	01/10/2009		01/10/2009			Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1000-9000	Journal of Computer Science & Technology (10009000)	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2007					Y					
Core	Academic Journal	1666-6046	Journal of Computer Science & Technology (JCS&T)	Journal of Computer Science & Technology	01/10/2008		01/10/2008			Y	Y	Y		01/10/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	0926-227X	Journal of Computer Security	IOS Press	01/03/1996		01/03/1996		9	Y	Y	Y		01/01/2003	
Core	Academic Journal	1687-7381	Journal of Computer Systems, Networks, & Communications	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008	31/12/2010	01/01/2008	31/12/2010		Y	Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0928-1045	Journal of Computer-Aided Materials Design	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2004	31/12/2007				Y				01/01/2008	31/01/2008
Core	Academic Journal	0920-654X	Journal of Computer-Aided Molecular Design	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2003		01/01/2003		12	Y	Y	Y		01/01/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	0731-9258	Journal of Computers in Mathematics & Science Teaching	Association for the Advancement of Computing in Education	01/04/2003					Y				01/07/2005	
Core	Academic Journal	1530-9827	Journal of Computing & Information Science in Engineering	American Society of Mechanical Engineers	01/01/2007					Y					

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Priority	Magazine		Wireless Age	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	02/01/1920	01/07/1925								
Core	Magazine	1681-1399	Wireless Asia	Questex Media Group	01/09/2001	31/01/2011	01/09/2001	31/01/2011			Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1530-8669	Wireless Communications & Mobile Computing	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2001		01/01/2001		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471316510	Wireless Data Handbook	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/1999	02/01/1999	01/01/1999	02/01/1999			Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9780470849491	Wireless Data Technologies	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2003	31/01/2003	01/01/2003	31/01/2003			Y			
Core	Trade Publication	1076-4240	Wireless Design & Development	Advantage Business Media	01/08/1999		01/08/1999				Y	Y		
Priority	Magazine		Wireless Engineer	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1936	01/12/1956								
Priority	Magazine		Wireless Engineer & Experimental Wireless	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/09/1931	01/12/1935								
Core	Book / Monograph	9780471498469	Wireless Local Loops	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2001	31/01/2001	01/01/2001	31/01/2001			Y			
Core	Book / Monograph	9780470845295	Wireless Networks	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/2003	31/01/2003	01/01/2003	31/01/2003			Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1022-0038	Wireless Networks (10220038)	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2001		01/01/2001		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Core	Academic Journal	0929-6212	Wireless Personal Communications	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2007		01/01/2008		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Core	Trade Publication	1099-9248	Wireless Review	Penton Media, Inc.	01/01/1998	30/11/2005	01/01/1998	30/11/2005			Y			
Core	Magazine	1089-5566	Wireless Systems Design	Penton Publishing	01/09/1999	31/03/2005								
Core	Trade Publication	1085-0473	Wireless Week	Advantage Business Media	09/08/1999		09/08/1999				Y	Y		
Priority	Magazine	0043-6062	Wireless World	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	01/01/1958	01/09/1983								
Priority	Magazine	0043-6526	Wisconsin Library Bulletin	Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction, Division for Libraries, Technology & Community Learning	01/02/1919	01/05/1924								
Core	Book / Monograph	9781602670082	WLAN Quick Guide	Javvin Technologies, Inc.	01/10/2007	31/10/2007	01/10/2007	31/10/2007			Y			
Core	Trade Publication	0043-7662	Wood & Wood Products	Vance Publishing Corporation	01/01/1983	30/04/2013	01/01/1996	30/04/2013			Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1748-0272	Wood Material Science & Engineering	Taylor & Francis Ltd	01/01/2006					Y			01/01/2008	
Core	Magazine	2327-7823	Wood Products	Vance Publishing Corporation	01/05/2013		01/05/2013				Y			
Priority	Academic Journal	0730-8884	Work & Occupations	Sage Publications	01/08/2007	01/08/2007				Y				
Core	Trade Publication	1529-5052	World Broadcast Engineering	Penton Media, Inc.	01/02/2000	31/12/2001	01/02/2000	31/12/2001			Y			
Core	Trade Publication	1050-012X	World Broadcast News	Penton Media, Inc.	01/03/1999	31/01/2000	01/03/1999	31/01/2000						
Core	Academic Journal	2221-0741	World of Computer Science & Information Technology Journal	Mauz Confi	01/07/2012		01/07/2012			Y	Y			
Core	Trade Publication	0043-8790	World Oil	Euromoney Institutional Investor PLC	01/12/1947		01/08/1993		0.9		Y		01/07/1973	
Core	Academic Journal	0172-2190	World Patent Information	Pergamon Press - An Imprint of Elsevier Science	01/01/2002					Y				
Priority	Trade Publication	1054-8637	World Trade	BNP Media	01/08/1939	01/08/1939								
Core	Trade Publication	1064-8429	World Wastes	Penton Media, Inc.	01/02/1992	28/02/1999	01/01/1997	28/02/1999			Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1386-145X	World Wide Web	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2007					Y				
Priority	Magazine		Worlds Markets	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	02/08/1920	01/05/1924								
Core	Trade Publication		Worldwide Databases	Worldwide Videotex	01/07/1999		01/07/1999				Y			
Core	Academic Journal	1687-7632	X-Rays Optics & Instrumentation	Hindawi Publishing Corporation	01/01/2008		01/01/2008			Y	Y	Y		
Core	Magazine	1088-0070	Yahoo! Internet Life	Ziff Davis, Inc.	01/12/2000	31/08/2002	01/12/2000	31/08/2002			Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0354-0243	Yugoslav Journal of Operations Research	Belgrade University, Faculty of Organizational Sciences	01/12/2012		01/12/2012			Y	Y			
Core	Academic Journal	0044-2267	ZAMM – Journal of Applied Mathematics & Mechanics / Zeitschrift für Angewandte Mathematik und Mechanik	John Wiley & Sons, Inc.	01/01/1998		01/01/1998		12	Y	Y	Y	01/01/2008	
Priority	Magazine		Zeitschrift für Angewandte Chemie	Journal Collection (H.W. Wilson)	06/01/1927	30/04/1932								
Core	Academic Journal	0044-2275	Zeitschrift für Angewandte Mathematik und Physik (ZAMP)	Springer Science & Business Media B.V.	01/01/2007					Y				
Core	Magazine	1535-9891	Ziff Davis Smart Business	Ziff Davis, Inc.	01/05/2001	30/06/2002	01/05/2001	30/06/2002			Y			
Core	Magazine	1528-4034	Ziff Davis Smart Business for the New Economy	Ziff Davis, Inc.	01/05/2000	30/04/2001	01/05/2000	30/04/2001			Y			

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MODELING RHEOLOGY OF ISOTHERMAL FLOW OF CARBOXYMETHYL-CELLULOSE-ALGINATE SUSPENSION IN A HORIZONTAL CONDUIT

B.F.Z. Fagla, M. Gradeck † C. Baravian † and M. Lebouche †

Laboratoire d'Energétique et de Mécanique Appliquées (LEMA), Ecole Polytechnique d'Abomey-Calavi, Université d'Abomey-Calavi 01 B.P. 2009 Cotonou, Bénin

† Laboratoire d'Energétique et de Mécanique Théorique et Appliquée (LEMTA), INPL/UHP 2, Avenue de la forêt de Hayes BP 160 54504 Vandœuvre-lès-Nancy Cedex, France

ABSTRACT

The rheology of isothermal flow of Carboxymethylcellulose (CMC) solution at 0.5 % mass concentration and loaded with spherical alginate particles was modeled and analysed. A carrier fluid flow model of solid-liquid pseudoplastic Non-Newtonian suspension in a horizontal pipe governed by constitutive power law of Ostwald Wan der Waal was found not applicable to the range of experimental shearing rates of the flow regime of CMC-alginate suspension. Therefore, a new model based on the effect of dynamic viscosity on concentration of the spherical particles in Newtonian flow regimes in relation to Brownian activated motion and hydrodynamics was developed to account for zero shear viscosity and resolve other physical limitations. Upon validation, the dynamic viscosity model fitted the experimental data of the shearing rates.

1. INTRODUCTION

Convenient foods, such as milky desserts, sauces, yoghourts, etc., have complex rheological properties and exhibit non-Newtonian flow, as the fluids are loaded with particulate matter, which modify the hydrodynamics and thermal efficiency of the carrier fluid flow. To evaluate the time-temperature dependent properties, physico-chemical transformations, and heating and cooling conditions of suspension of multi-phases for different flow regimes require modeling of the rheology.

The mechanisms of mass transfer between the loaded fluid and vessel wall and between the liquid and particles were analysed by mathematical modeling. The factors influencing transportation of loaded liquids and transfer of heat in the suspensions are the nature, concentration and hydraulic diameter of particles, fluid-particle density, flow regime, and rheological characteristics of the fluid carriers [1]. Since the flow characteristics of non-Newtonian fluids loaded with hard spheres in a tube are complex, many studies have been conducted to clarify the phenomena.

The four main regimes of suspension flow are symmetrical flow, asymmetric flow, circulating bed and stationary bed flows which are functions of the average velocity of the suspension and limiting velocity of the particles [2, 3]. In estimating the normal stresses in suspension flows, the tensor of straight flow gave expressions for the normal stress arising

from the particle pressure [4].

In non-isotropic flow of suspensions, the differences in normal stress did not affect only curvilinear flows, but also linear flows, where the effects are manifested by migration rates and concentration profiles of Poiseuille flow [5]. The turbulent wall-bounded flows (i.e., boundary layer, pipe and channel flows) present additional measurement challenges relative to free shear turbulent flows [6]. The physical presence of the wall, limitations and stress imposed on applying sensor techniques create some of the challenges [7].

The mass transfer at moderate Reynolds and Peclet numbers from ensembles of Newtonian fluids with spheres indicated that the effect of viscosity on the local and average Sherwood number was less significant for small values of Peclet number for all values of dispersed phase concentration [7]. As the value of viscosity increased, the average Sherwood number decreased for droplet concentration and Reynolds number. In experimental studies of particle-wall collisions in viscoelastic fluids, spheres were released into a tank filled with polyethylene oxide (PEO) mixed with water at varying concentrations up to 1.5 %, and the increase of coefficient of restitution with Stokes number was smaller for higher Deborah number. Also higher rebound occurred for high PEO concentration at the same Stokes number [8].

The hydrodynamics of fluids loaded with particles are governed by transport laws

and heating of the mixture. The dynamic viscosity (η) of the carrier fluid depends on Peclet hydrodynamic number, particle volume fraction (ϕ), Deborah number and viscosity of the suspension fluid (η_0) [8].

In this paper, the limitations of hydrodynamics of small hard mono-dispersed spheres in carboxy-methylcellulose (CMC) suspensions of pseudoplastic non-Newtonian diphasic flow regimes in a horizontal tube governed by Ostwald Wan der Waal power law were analysed. The model was not completely applicable in the range of the shearing rates expected. Therefore, a new model based on dynamic viscosity (η) in relation to parameters of Brownian motion and hydrodynamics of CMC-alginate suspension (particle volume fraction, shear rates and characteristic time of particle displacement) was developed and validated.

2. RHEOLOGY OF CMC SOLUTION

The CMC (CH_2COONa) cellulosique ether solution was obtained in the form of sodium salt by reaction of monochloracetate of sodium with sodicocellulose.

The effects of concentration and temperature on rheology of CMC solutions were investigated, and deterioration by thermo-mechanical effects was observed, as the solutions became damaged at temperatures $\geq 65^\circ\text{C}$ [9].

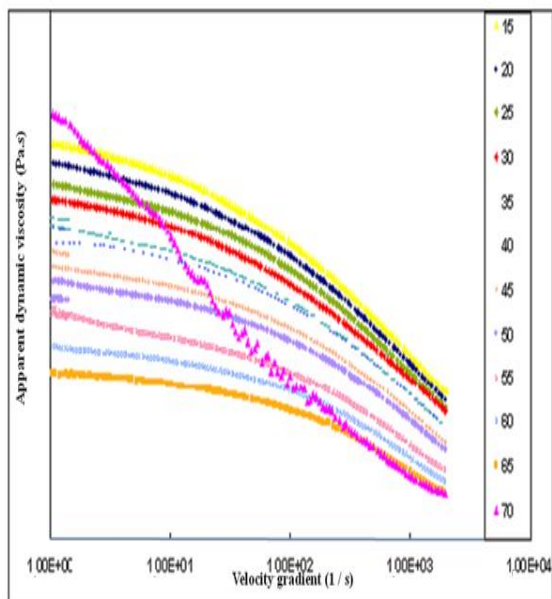


Fig. 1. Evolution of apparent dynamic viscosity as function of velocity gradient and temperature (illustrating degradation of the CMC concentrated solution at 0.5 % at temperature $\geq 65^\circ\text{C}$)

Figure 1 illustrates the evolution of CMC dynamic viscosity as a function of temperature. From 20°C to 60°C , the behavior was governed by the same constitutive law, but at temperatures $\geq 65^\circ\text{C}$, the evolution obeyed a different law. The change was attributed to degradation linked to temperature increase; whereby, heating above 65°C degraded the rheological properties. Therefore, the CMC solution remained stable up to 60°C , beyond which there was structural deterioration.

3. RHEOLOGICAL BEHAVIOUR OF CMC-ALGINATE SUSPENSIONS

Smaller particles in comparison with bigger particles would behave as rolling balls, while the bigger particles ensured more interactions that influenced pressure drop in the suspensions. For first approximation, if the alginate size was bigger than CMC molecular size, i.e. $4.4\text{ mm} \gg 5.0293 \times 10^{-8}\text{ m}$, the CMC was considered as a homogeneous fluid.

The alginate solid phases were hard spheres of 4.4 mm average diameter produced by the method reported by Fagla et. al. [10].

The CMC-alginate suspension was considered as non-Newtonian of pseudoplastic characteristics, with density $\rho = 888.25\text{ kg/m}^3$, specific heat $C_p = 4.18\text{ kJ/(kg K)}$ and thermal conductivity $\lambda = 0.6\text{ W m}^{-1}\text{ K}^{-1}$ at 20°C ; which were identical to the values for water (at precision of 1 - 3 %) [11 - 13]. The fluid was a colloidal suspension of very fine particles, transparent and facilitated the use of Laser Doppler Anemometry. Copper sulphate was used as a preservative.

3.1. Quemada Effective Viscosity

For suspensions with large sized particles in isothermal flow where the carrier fluids were non-Newtonian with viscosity variation, the effective viscosity of the suspension (η_{eff}) was deduced by Quemada for hard spheres at constant flow rate of 2.49 m/s [12]. In analysing non-Newtonian suspensions of hard spheres as continuous medium, η_{eff} was expressed as a function of the suspension viscosity (η_0) and volume fraction of particles (ϕ) [13, 14],

$$\eta_{\text{eff}} = \eta_0 \left(1 - \frac{\phi}{\phi_p}\right)^{-2} \quad (1)$$

where maximum volume fraction $\phi_p = 0.64$ and ϕ/ϕ_p is maximum stacking fraction.

Another calculation of η_{eff} was based on generalized Reynolds number where the viscosity was modified by correction factor to the Quemada model, and the suspensions were considered as effective media leading to unexpected shift at 5 % volume fraction. The observation implied that the suspensions with hard spherical particles behaved as binomial suspensions with particles of two different sizes.

The flow of heavily loaded spherical particles of 4.4 mm diameter in mono dispersed suspensions of 1.0, 5.0 and 7.0 % volume fractions (0 % as control) of alginate particle in CMC had also been characterized by the friction coefficient, based on Reynolds number and viscosity of the carrier fluid [12].

3.2. Pseudoplastic Flow Model

The pseudoplastic non-Newtonian fluid behavior is governed by the power law,

$$\tau = K\dot{\gamma}^n \quad (2)$$

where τ is shear stress, K is consistency index, n is structural index and $\dot{\gamma}$ is shear stress; applicable in the range $0.1 < \dot{\gamma} < 30 \text{ s}^{-1}$. The pseudoplastic behaviour could be attributed to modification of the CMC molecular structure under the action of strong shearing, as illustrated by the two plots shown in Fig. 2. The experimental data in Fig. 3 was also correlated by exponential fit to K and n as,

$$K = A \exp(-aT) \quad (3)$$

$$n = B \exp(-bT) \quad (4)$$

where for 0.5 % concentrated CMC $K = 2.4273e^{-0.028T}$ and $n = 0.4895e^{0.0041T}$.

Depending on preparation of CMC, the laws of variation $K(T)$ and $n(T)$ could be different, and new relations have to be established for each new sample by new rheograms to account for evolution of the product.

By analyzing the pressure drop of monophasic CMC in a laminar isothermal flow, the relationship between the coefficient of friction (C_f) and generalized Reynold number (Re_g) was given by the Poiseuille formula,

$$C_f = \frac{16}{Re_g} [12].$$

To overcome the pseudoplastic non-Newtonian characteristics, a new rheology model was developed to account for the Newtonian character of CMC-alginate suspension, and to reduce shearing with applicability to a wider range of laboratory shearing rates.

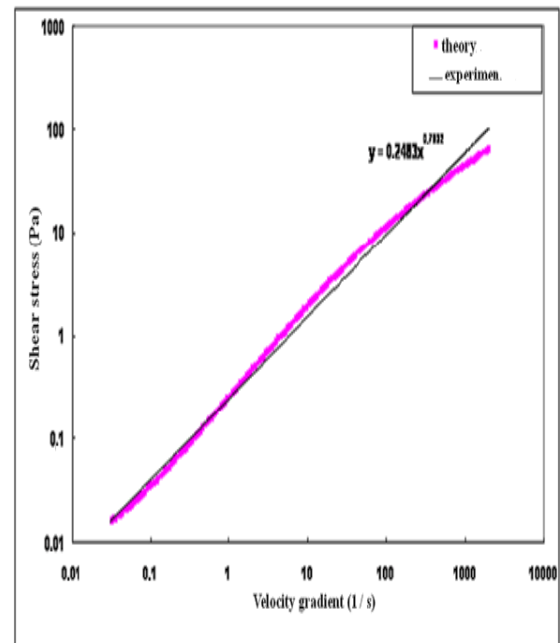


Fig. 2. Rheograms of 0.5 % CMC solution at temperature of 20 °C.

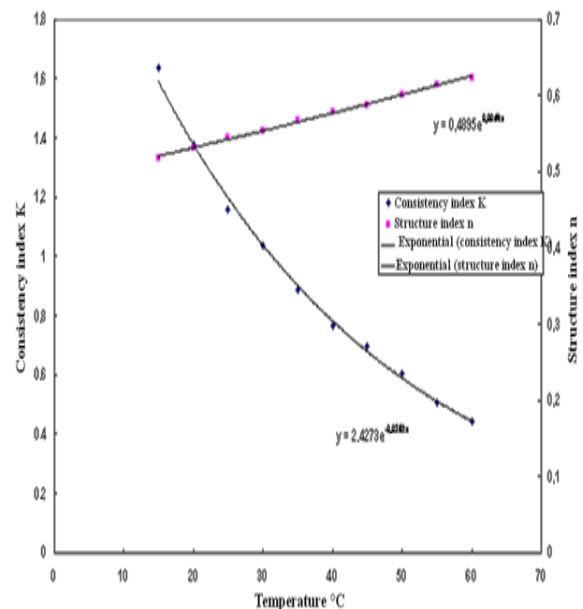


Fig.3. Consistency index K and structure index n of the CMC at different temperatures

4. MODELLING RHEOLOGY OF CMC-ALGINATE SUSPENSION

4.1. Dynamic Viscosity-Newtonian Flow

To overcome some of the limitations of pseudoplastic flow model, the influence of the particles on pressure drop for CMC-alginate suspension flow was investigated and the dynamic viscosity (η) relation established was,

$$\eta = \frac{\eta_0}{1 + (t_c \dot{\gamma}_p)^{0.5}} \quad (5)$$

where η_0 is suspension fluid viscosity, $\dot{\gamma}_p$ is shear rate at conduit wall and t_c is characteristic time of particle displacement. At 20 °C, and zero shear rate, $\eta_0 = 0.3149$ Pa s, $t_c = 0.032$ s, hence

$$\eta = \frac{0.3149}{1 + (0.032\dot{\gamma}_p)^{0.5}} \quad (6)$$

Equations (5 and 6) represented rheological behavior of CMC-alginate suspension, where $\dot{\gamma}_c = 1/t_c$ is critical shear rate. The model provided good fit to the experimental data as shown in Fig. 4.

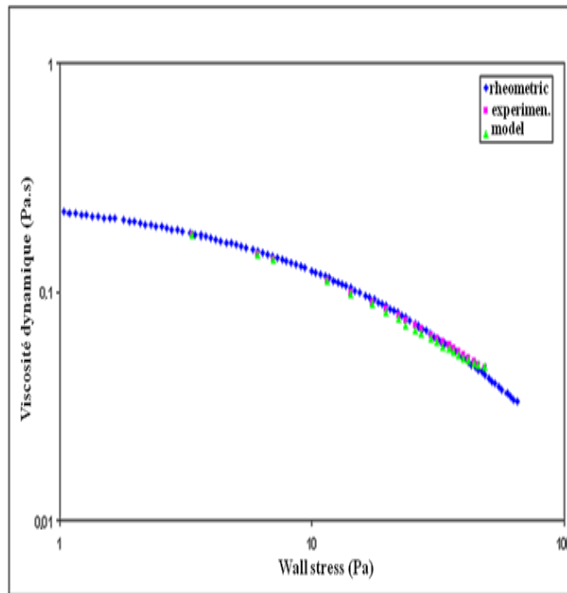


Fig. 4. Values of CMC viscosity obtained by the dynamic viscosity and experiments at 20 °C.

4.2. Brownian Motion and Hydrodynamics

At low rate of shearing, the thermal motions of the fluid molecules were dominant and the suspension fluid viscosity followed thermal activation process expressed as,

$$\eta_0 = A \exp\left(-\frac{kT}{E}\right) \quad (7)$$

where A is fluid constant, k is Boltzmann constant, T is absolute temperature, and E is associated energy term,

$$E = 6\pi a\eta \quad (8)$$

with a as radius of alginate spherical particles

At the critical shear stress, $\tau_c = \eta_0 \dot{\gamma}_c$, $\dot{\gamma}_c = \eta_0/t_c$ and high shearing rate, the hydrodynamic streamlined interactions dominated the flow. The critical shear stress was a balance between Brownian thermal energy and hydrodynamic energy, and was proportional to k/a^3 . If t_c was proportional to $\eta a^3/(kT)$, then [9],

$$t_c = B + \frac{\eta_0 a^3}{kT} \quad (9)$$

where B is constant related to CMC. The Peclet number (Pe) was given by the relation $Pe = \eta \dot{\gamma} a^3/(kT)$ with $Pe = \sigma/\tau_c$, $\tau_c = kT/a^3$, $\dot{\gamma}_c = kT/\eta a^3$, and σ is applied stress; such that the time duration for Brownian motion was

$$t_{Br} = \frac{6\pi\eta a^3}{kT} \quad (10)$$

Therefore, the general relationship for the dynamic viscosity from Brownian thermal motions and hydrodynamic interactions was given as [9],

$$\eta = A \exp\left(-\frac{kT}{E}\right) \left(\frac{1}{1 + (t_c \dot{\gamma}_p)^p}\right) \quad (11)$$

where constant $p = 0.5$. The dynamic viscosity model eqn. (12) was analyzed using the parameters $A = 0.1808$, $a = 5.0293 \times 10^{-8}$ m, $\eta_0 = 0.3149$ Pa s at 20 °C; hence $\eta = 0.2227$ Pa s.

The dynamic viscosity model was validated by determining the zero shear viscosity of two preparations of CMC at 0.0 % (control) and 0.5.0 % concentration. Evolution of the zero shear viscosity decreased with temperature as shown in Fig. 5 [15]. The stress increased with temperature in accordance with the Newtonian flow model for which the rheograms (Fig. 5) showed that Ostwald law could not be applicable for the entire range of shearing velocity gradient.

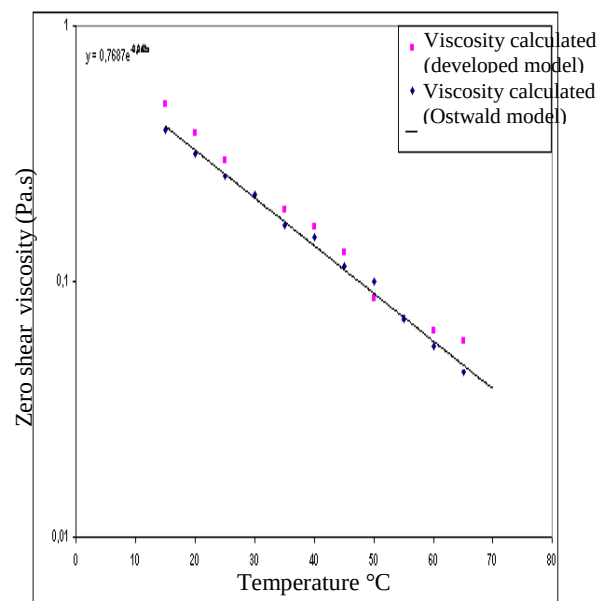


Fig. 5. Evolution of zero shear viscosity as a function of temperature of 0.5 % CMC determined by Ostward power law and dynamic viscosity-Newtonian model.

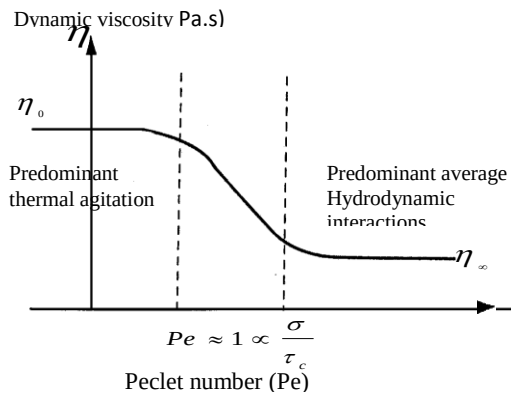


Fig. 6. Evolution of dynamic viscosity as a function of Peclet number (illustrating thermal agitation of particles and hydrodynamic interactions).

The change of η_0 from thermal motion until intervention of hydrodynamics at η_∞ is shown in Fig. 6. At Peclet number $Pe = 1$, the slope k/a^2 was proportional to the ratio σ/τ_c [9].

4. RESULTS

4.1. Pseudoplastic Flow

The model equation of pseudoplastic rheological behavior of CMC suspension was given by a dynamic viscosity function of the form,

$$\eta = \frac{0.3149}{1 + (t_c \dot{\gamma}_p)^{0.5}} \quad (6)$$

where $\dot{\gamma}_p$ is rate of shearing at wall, $t_c = 1/\dot{\gamma}_c$ is characteristic time of displacement of suspended particle motion and $\eta_0 = 0.3149$ Pa s.

In Fig. 7, the plot of coefficient of friction of monophasic isothermal CMC was superimposed on the data of the suspension at 1 % and the two curves were slightly offset from the main curve due to warming-up by viscous dissipation of the carrier fluid. The plots for 5 % and 7 % particle suspension deviated from the main curve; with the difference for 7 % being greater than 5 % carrier fluids. The presence of the particles in the mixture was the basis of the observed differences in Fig. 7.

4.2. Newtonian Flow

The model equation developed (based on effect dynamic viscosity on concentration of suspended particles) was of the from,

$$\eta = A \exp\left(-\frac{kT}{E}\right) \left(\frac{1}{1 + (t_c \dot{\gamma}_p)^p}\right) \quad (11)$$

and accounted for Newtonian character of CMC and reduced shearing.

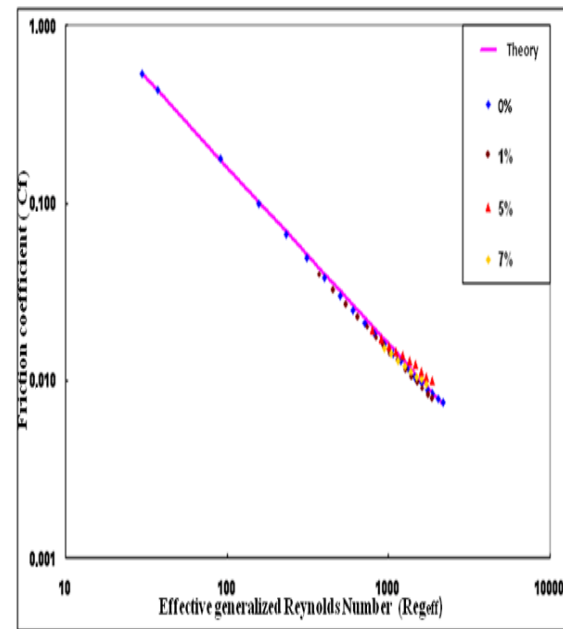


Fig. 7. Coefficient of friction of suspension at different volume fractions as function of effective generalized Reynolds number compared with Quemada model.

5. DISCUSSION

The rheogram obtained for the CMC showed that the model of Ostwald could not be validated for the whole range of shearing velocity gradient, suggesting CMC was a complex Newtonian fluid, where the flow could not be governed by pseudo-plastic power law.

The rheophysical analysis of the fluid indicated orientation of the molecules in the direction of the shearing, for the fluid dynamic viscosity in the whole range of the shearing rate (from zero up to the highest shearing rate). At low shearing rate, the thermal agitations of the fluid molecules were dominant and could be represented by pseudoplastic model with suspension fluid viscosity of $\eta_0 = 0.3149$ Pa s.

6. CONCLUSIONS

A new model representing the dynamic viscosity-Newtonian behaviour of the CMC-alginate suspension has been developed to overcome the limitations imposed by pseudo-plastic flow power law. The power law model accounted for pseudoplastic behavior with temperature dependence, but was only valid for limited range of the shearing rates imposed, and also could not account for the effects of concentration of the alginate particles.

The dynamic viscosity model develop-

ed for CMC rheological behavior considered the concentration of alginate particles and covered the entire range of shearing rates imposed and also incorporated Brownian thermal activation and hydrodynamics. The model gave values of dynamic viscosity of the suspensions at zero shearing and ambient temperature comparable with the experimental data over the measured shearing rates.

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